

REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND RESEARCH



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## Kinokroonika Data Description

The Kinokroonika dataset is composed of Estonian newsreel data digitized and stored in the of Estonian Film Archive the Estonian National Archives (EFA https://www.ra.ee/en/film-photo-audio/film/) and the Estonian Film Database (EFDB https://www.efis.ee/) that was enriched by the Kinokroonika Exploration Project. Computational Data Enrichment and Distant Viewing of Estonian Newsreels (1922-1997) project. The Kinokroonika project is funded by the Estonian Language and Culture in the Digital Age (EKKD), a national program of the Ministry of Education and Research of the Republic of Estonia for April 2022-February 2023 (funding no EKKD77).

The dataset covers the main newsreels produced by *Eesti Kultuurfilm* and *Tallinnfilm* studios in 1923-1997. The newsreel journals covered are *Eesti Kultuurfilmi ringvaade*, *Ringvaade "Nõukogude Eesti"*, and *Eesti Kroonika*. The dataset contains over 2 100 newsreel issues from those years. The mean duration of the newsreels (of those we have length data for) is 2,23 min. This means that we have approximately 24 000 minutes of newsreel data.

For the basis of the metadata, we used EFDB data, and we received the digitized video files from EFA.

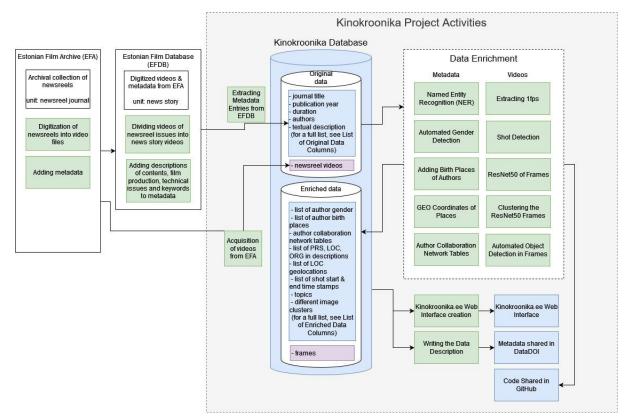


Image 1: Description of the flow of data and the activities related to the data processing in the Kinokroonika project.

[here about data sharing and licence agreements] We have licence agreement with the Estonian Film Institute, which is the copyright holder of the collection of newsreels produced by the Tallinnfilm film studios in 1940-1997. The licence grants our project a right to share the enriched data for research and educational purposes from August 2022 to August 2032. [What about the newsreels before that, what is the copyright situation with them?] [Add information concerning licence and data sharing agreements with the Estonian Film Archive and Estonian Film Database]

## Contents of the Data

The data contains news stories dating back from 1911 to 2015. There are news stories from several newsreel journals including the prominent *Eesti Kultuurfilmi ringvaade* [that was most likely the same as *Eesti Kultuurfilmi kroonika* and *Eesti Kultuurfilmi filmikroonika*] covering years 1923-1940, *Nõukogude Eesti (Soviet Estonia)* covering years 1940-1941 and 1944-1988, and *Eesti Filmikroonika* [that is most likely the same as *Eesti Kroonika*] covering years 1989-1998. In addition there are some less seldom titles, such as *Estonia-Filmi kroonika* (1913-1931), *Eduard Olari "Eesti Kroonika"* (1954-1961), *E.Prosti Filmikroonika* (1965-1980) and *Tallinnfilmi elu* (1967-1989). Under the coverage of "miscellaneous" we have listed journals with small titles, such as *Eesti Kultuurfilmi noorsoopalade montaaž* (1936 and 1938) and *Filmikroonika "Kuldne jõgi"* (1987).

Discrepancies, typos, and using different forms on newsreel journal titles causes that some titles run under different names in the data. Some metadata might be added to wrong places, leading to a situation where information cannot be identified although it is listed. The title "Filmikroonika"-- meaning literally "film chronicle" – is most likely just a generic title added for newsreel-like materials when adding the metadata. The title of the journal series is unknown (or placed somewhere else in the metadata) for altogether 2 872 news stories, which means 29% of the whole data. There are approximately 260 news stories without a year of publication.

Journal name	total number	years
Estonia-Filmi kroonika	22	1913, 1921, 1923-
	~~~	1929, 1931
Filmoteegi materjal	41	1923-1928, 1935
Eesti Kultuurfilmi ringvaade	612	1923, 1926, 1928-
	012	1929, 1934-1940
Festi Kultuurfilmi kroonika	25	1926, 1935-1938,
	25	1940
Eesti Kultuurfilmi filmikroonika	12	1935, 1938-1939
Die Deutsche Wochenschau	8	1940, 1944-1945
Eesti kroonika ja kirevat välisilmast	2	1937
Ringvaade "Nõukogude Eesti"	5642	1940-1941, 1944-
Kingvaade Noukogude Eesti	3042	1988
Eduard Olari "Eesti Kroonika"	31	1954, 1958-1961
E.Prosti Filmikroonika	49	1965-1970, 1972,
L.FTOSTITIIITIKI OOTIIKa	49	1980
		1967-1968, 1970,
Tallinnfilmi elu	35	1972, 1975-1977,
		1979-1987, 1989
Eesti Filmikroonika	10	1989, 1991, 1995
Eesti Kroonika	408	1989-1998
		1919, 1924, 1939-
Filmikroonika	42	1940, 1944-1949,
Filmikroonika	42	1973-1975, 1979,
		1983, 1985, 1988
miscellaneous	91	randomly 1924-1993
unknown	2872	randomly 1911-2015
all	9902	1911-2015

Table 1: Number and publication years of news stories in the database listed based on the journal titles.

Visualizing the same information allows one to see the Estonian newsreel publication dynamics better. The heat map (Image 2) reveals that the news stories from the inter-war

period are divided into two separate clusters: sporadic and diverse production of the 1920, and strong activities of the Eesti Kultuurfilmi ringvaade starting from the mid-1930s. Although this picture shows only what has been archived, and not how much was actually produced, this picture confirms the finding of earlier research that lack of state support in the 1920s and establishment of strong state involvement in the mid-1930s had a great influence in the newsreel production in Estonia.

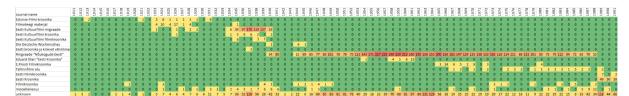


Image 2: Heat map of news stories organized by journal titles and publication years. Green colour signifies zero publications, yellow numbers below 50, orange 50-150 and red 150-243.

The long period of the production of the Soviet Estonia news stories can be seen as a long continuous line, with an emphasis on the late 1950s and early 1960s. Interestingly, starting from the mid-1950s there are also a few other minor titles emerging in the field that should be studied more thoroughly. [The data reflects partially what was produced, but also the collection policies and what has remained. Concerning the newsreels produced abroad and smuggled to Estonian it is possible that some materials were added to archive later, in the 1990s.]

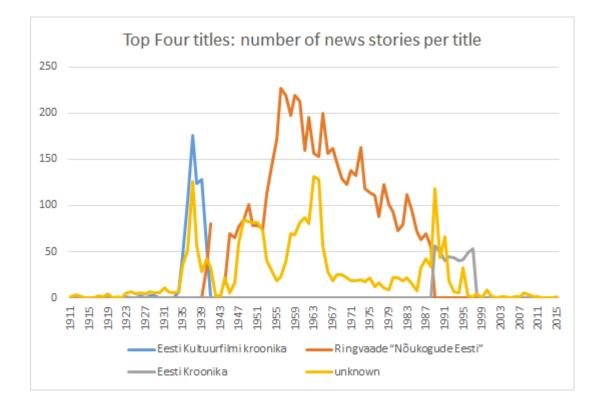
The change in the newsreel production in the late 1980s (see Image 3) was clear cut [was this only a change of the title, but the production team remained the same, or were there also changes in the film crews?]: in 1988 Soviet Estonia produced still 55 news stories, but after that none, while Eesti Filmikroonika started the stable production of 40-50 news stories per year in 1989.

Journal name	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Estonia-Filmi kroonika	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Filmoteegi materjal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eesti Kultuurfilmi ringvaade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eesti Kultuurfilmi kroonika	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eesti Kultuurfilmi filmikroonika	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Die Deutsche Wochenschau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eesti kroonika ja kirevat välisilmas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ringvaade "Nõukogude Eesti"	114	111	88	123	101	93	73	79	112	94	72	63	70	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eduard Olari "Eesti Kroonika"	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E.Prosti Filmikroonika	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tallinnfilmi elu	2	3	2	0	1	1	3	2	3	1	5	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eesti Filmikroonika	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Eesti Kroonika	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	50	38	45	43	40	40	49	53	1	0	0

Image 3: Number of news stories per journal titles in 1975-2000.

If we look at the annual number of news stories for the top newsreel journals, *Eesti Kultuurifilmi kroonika* before the World War II, *Soviet Estonia* starting from the Soviet occupation of the country, *Eesti Kroonika* in the late 1980s and 1990s, and the number of

*unknown* titles, we can see three distinct periods of newsreel production that correspond with the political changes in the country. Interestingly the peaks of unknown titles correspond with the rise of newsreel production in the mid 1930s, launch of the *Soviet Estonia* newsreel journal and launch of *Eesti Kroonika* in the late 1980s. It is possible to speculate that many of the unknown titles may have belonged to the three main titles listed here, and thus that the actual number of the main titles in the data can be larger than presented by these figures. Interestingly the number of unknown titles increased also in the late 1950s and early 1960s, when the number of Soviet Estonia news stories started to decrease. Is there a relation between them?



#### [how does the number of news stories look like if we look at the smaller titles? Are there interesting patterns?]

Evidently the number of newsreels from different years in the dataset does not necessarily correspond with the amount of newsreels actually produced. Some newsreels might have not ended in the archive. [Is there a way to check this - issue numbers and years!]

If we look at the all data stored in Film Archive of the National Archives of Estonia labelled as 'newsreels' (for details, see the sub-title "Extracting Metadata Entries from EFDB" below) we get to see an interesting timeline of different producing companies whose production has ended up in the archive. The visualization shows partially which companies have been producing newsreels in Estonia at what time, but also productions of which companies have ended up for a variety of reasons in the archive. The reasons might be that the newsreels of the company have been circulating in Estonia, and ended up in the archive in that way, or some individual collectors might also have donated their collections to the archive. [check Näripea's article on the archival collections]

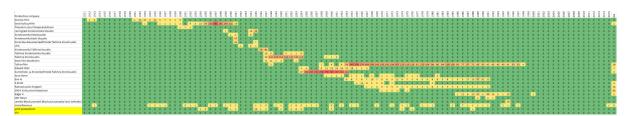


Image 5: Number of news stories by producing companies in 1911-2015 listed as newsreels in the collections of the Film Archive of the National Archives of Estonia.

Looking at the distribution of the collection already gives an interesting glimpse to Estonian newsreel production history. It shows parallel activities of *Estonia Film* and *Eesti Kultuurfilm* in the 1920s. In the 1920s *Estonia Film* was more productive, but in the 1930s *Eesti Kultuurfilm* won the competition and started to produce great numbers of newsreels, while *Estonia Film* vanished from the scene (Image 6). [Wikipedia and EFIS state that Estonia Film would have existed in 1919-1932, and Eesti Kultuurfilm in 1931-1941,<sup>1</sup> which does not correspond with our data. Both also show earlier film production.] It also shows that a production company called *Theodor Lutsu Filmproduktsioon* acted as a bridge in the transition in 1930-1932 taking care of newsreel production in Estonia. The owner of the company, Theodor Luts, was a known Estonian film-maker who had studied filmmaking in Paris and Berlin in the early 1920s. In 1932 he moved first to Finland, and later to Sweden and Brazil after World War II.<sup>2</sup>

Production company	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Estonia Film	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	21	5	22	5	7	5	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eesti Kultuurfilm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	4	3	13	75	150	291	181	143	121	14	0	0
Theodor Lutsu Filmprodukstioon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leningradi Kinokroonika Stuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Kinokroonika Keskstuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0
Kinokroonika Eesti Stuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	0	0
Kroonika-dokumentaalfilmide Tallinna Kinostuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	0	0
UFA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Kinokroonika Tallinna Stuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Wikipedia pages and EFDB on Estonia Film and Eesti Kultuurfilm: <u>https://et.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estonia-Film; https://et.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eesti\_Kultuurfilm;</u> <u>https://www.efis.ee/et/filmitegijad/asutus/id/56/;</u> and <u>https://www.efis.ee/et/filmitegijad/asutus/id/46</u> (all accessed October 20, 2022).

<sup>2</sup> Eesti Entsüklopeedia on Theodor Luts <u>http://entsyklopeedia.ee/artikkel/luts\_theodor</u> (accessed October 19, 2022); Estonian Film Database on Theodor Luts <u>https://www.efis.ee/et/varamu/filmitegijate-leksikon/le-li/theodor-luts</u> (accessed October 19, 2022).

Image 6: A closeup of the number of news stories by production companies in 1911-1943 in the collections of the Film Archive of the National Archives of Estonia.

When we focus on the companies producing newsreels in the years of World War II in Estonia we can see fluctuation and instability of the war times. We can see the Moscow based *Kinokroonika Keskstuudio* and Leningrad based *Leningrad Film Studio*, production of which was distributed during the first and at the beginning of the second Soviet occupation, and the German *UFA* distributing its production in 1942-1945. In addition there were two Estonian film studios – *Kinokroonika Eesti Stuudio* [this was the new name of the nationalized Eesti Kultuurfilm<sup>3</sup>] and *Kroonika-dokumentaalfilmide Tallinna Kinostuudio* – [both of which were predecessors of Tallinnfilm<sup>4</sup>] that were producing newsreels during World War II.

Production company	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Estonia Film	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eesti Kultuurfilm	75	150	291	181	143	121	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Theodor Lutsu Filmprodukstioon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leningradi Kinokroonika Stuudio	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	16	59	0	0	0
Kinokroonika Keskstuudio	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	9	0	0	0	0
Kinokroonika Eesti Stuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kroonika-dokumentaalfilmide Tallinna Kinostuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UFA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	1	0	0	0
Kinokroonika Tallinna Stuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	79	81	0
Tallinna Kinokroonika Stuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	5
Tallinna Kinostuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	141
Eesti Film Stockholm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	12
Tallinnfilm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Eduard Olari	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kunstiliste- ja Kroonikafilmide Tallinna Kinostuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arvo Horm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Enn N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E.Prost	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rahvastuudio Dvigatel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ENSV Kultuuriministeerium	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Edgar V.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CBC News	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lembit BlauhutLembit Blauhut;Austraalia Eesti Seltside Li	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Image 7: A closeup of the number of news stories produced in 1935-1948 with production companies active in the World War II era in Estonia.

A visualisation of the newsreel companies present in the database after World War II shows how during the post-war years the name of the main newsreel producing company was changed. From 1945 to 1954 it was called the *Tallinn Studio of Newsreels* (*Kinokroonika* 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The Estonian Film Database on Kinokroonika Eesti Stuudio

https://www.efis.ee/et/filmitegijad/asutus/id/960/ (accessed October 21, 2022). Our data shows that they produced 47 news stories of Ringvaade "Nõukogude Eesti" in 1941.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Wikipedia on Tallinnfilm <u>https://et.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tallinnfilm</u> (accessed in October 21, 2022).

*Tallinna Stuudio*). In 1954 it was renamed *Tallinn Studio of Feature Films and Newsreels* (*Tallinna Kunstiliste ja Kroonikafilmide Kinostuudio*), often referred to with the shorter name of *Tallinn Film Studio* (*Tallinna Kinostuudio*). In 1961 the studio was renamed once again to *Tallinnfilm*. The yellow highlight shows that either the first name of the studio was not very stabile, or that when adding the metadata the official name of the studio was not very clear, as there are three different names used for the company in the database.

Production company	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Estonia Film	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eesti Kultuurfilm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Theodor Lutsu Filmprodukstioon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leningradi Kinokroonika Stuudio	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kinokroonika Keskstuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kinokroonika Eesti Stuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kroonika-dokumentaalfilmide Tallinna Kinostuudio	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UFA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kinokroonika Tallinna Stuudio	0	79	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tallinna Kinokroonika Stuudio	0	0	10	5	0	0	4	1	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tallinna Kinostuudio	0	0	29	141	174	152	154	137	133	122	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kunstiliste- ja Kroonikafilmide Tallinna Kinostuudio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	180	247	254	258	278	269	239	244	164	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tallinnfilm	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	8	95	245	238	174	164	156	140	130	141
Eesti Film Stockholm	0	0	9	12	7	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eduard Olari	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	9	11	13	15	14	12	19	2	2	3	0	0	0	0
Arvo Horm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	1

Image 8: A closeup of the number of news stories produced in 1945-1971 with central production companies focusing on newsreel production highlighted.

Alongside the studio producing the main newsreel series in Estonia, the database also reveals other companies producing (documentary) films labelled as 'newsreels' in the database.

Eesti Film Stockholm	[did not find info by googling]
Eduard Olari	[an amateur filmmaker based in Sweden?]
Arvo Horm	[did not find info by googling]
Enn N.	[amateour video cassettes by Enn Nõu]
E. Prost	[did not find info by googling]
Rahvastuudio Dvigate	el [amateur films]
ENSV Kulttuuriministe	eerium
Edgar V.	[an individual filmmaker?]
CBC News	[a Canadian broadcasting company]
Lembit Blauhut	[an individual filmmaker?]

Production company	1946	1947	1949	1950	1951	1952	1954	1955	1956	1957	1959	1960	1961	1962	2061	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1761	1972	1973	1974	5/61	1761	1978	1979	1981	1982	1983	1984	1986	1987	1988	6861	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1998	1999	2000
Estonia Film	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Eesti Kultuurfilm	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Theodor Lutsu Filmprodukstioon	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0	0 1	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Leningradi Kinokroonika Stuudio	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Kinokroonika Keskstuudio	0 (	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Kinokroonika Eesti Stuudio	0 (	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Kroonika-dokumentaalfilmide Tallinna Kinostuudio	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
UFA	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
	79 8	81 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Tallinna Kinokroonika Stuudio	0 1	10 5	0	0	4	1 1	9	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0	0 1	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Tallinna Kinostuudio	0 2	14	1 174	152	154 1	37 13	3 122	0	0	0 0	1	1	5	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Kunstiliste- ja Kroonikafilmide Tallinna Kinostuudio	0 (	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	27	180 2	247 2	54 25	8 278	3 269	239	244 1	64 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Tallinnfilm	0 (	0 3	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 1	0	4	0	8 9	5 24	5 238	8 174	164	156 1	40 1	30 14:	1 134	167	120 1	19 11	5 91	123 1	04 9	8 80	84	128 10	00 8	3 77	97	72	66 5	0 42	45	43	40	41	50 5	34	0	0
Eesti Film Stockholm	0 9	9 12	7	3	0	0 2	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	) ()	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Eduard Olari	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	3	4	0	0 9	11	13	15	14 1	2 19	92	2	3	0	0 0	0 (	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Arvo Horm	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	1	1	2	1	0 1	2	1	0	1	0 :	l 1	1	0	0	3 1	2	0	0 0	3	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Enn N	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	9 8	7	6	7	13	7 9	6	3	12	8	7 3	6	3	58	9	5	8 3	2 3	5	17	13	57 3	1 12	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
E.Prost	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	4	14	8	5	3 8	3 0	3	0	0 1	0 0	0	0	0 4	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Rahvastuudio Dvigatel	0 (	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	1	2	3 3	3 3	5	3	4	12	2	4	2 6	i 4	3	4 4	4 3	2	2	2	1 2	: 3	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
ENSV Kultuuriministeerium	0 (	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 :	L 3	5	1	0	1 0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Edgar V.	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	) ()	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 (	0	0 0	0 1	11	6	10	41 3	40	13	5	1	10	0 0	0	0	1
CBC News	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	) ()	0	0	0 (	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	3 (	4	1	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
Lembit BlauhutLembit Blauhut;Austraalia Eesti Seltside L	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 0	) 0	0	0	0 1	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	19	0 0	0	0	0

Image 9: A closeup of the number of news stories produced in 1946-2000 studios producing smaller series of (documentary) films highlighted.

Exclusions from the dataset: These film producers are mostly individual or amateur filmmakers and we have therefore excluded these films. The collection also contains 51 joint productions of two film studios, which were predominantly joint productions of an Estonian film studio and a studio from another Soviet republic during the 1940s to 1960s. In addition, the dataset contained 86 films produced by miscellaneous companies that did not compose series of (documentary) film production in the Estonian data. We have excluded these from our dataset.

## Construction of the Dataset

## Extracting Metadata Entries from EFDB

We chose to use the EFDB metadata as a basis, because EFA and EFDB metadata overlap to a great extent, but EFDB data has some details more than EFA metadata. [The basis of the metadata was added in the EFA during the digitization process on the basis of older archival records.[?]] A difference between these metadata sets is that in EFA the basic unit is one newsreel issue (an approximately 10 min long news film that contains 5-7 news stories) while in EFDB the basic unit is a news story. EFDB has also added more detailed descriptions of contents, film production, technical issues and keywords related to picture and text. The leader of the EFDB metadata enrichment at the Estonian Film Database Non-Governmental Organization was Visiting Professor of Television Culture at Tallinn University Hagi Šein.

The EFDB database is a [relational database in MySQL format that allows exporting data in xml form. Altogether, it consists of x number of separate but interlinked tables] To extract newsreels from the EFIS database, we used the following film\_type\_id categories: 110, 59, 21, 96 and 97 [what are the differences between these film categories?].

	Film type id	langua ge	title	MATCHES in efis.efis_film_type_re l_veebist table	MATCHES in efis.efis_film_type_re l table
213	110	en	Newsreel	0	1,043
67	59	en	Newsreels	2,909	8,742
64	21	en	Newsreels 1912-1940 I half	380	1,125
155	96	en	Newsreels 1940 II half-1991	394	7,312
157	97	en	Newsreels beyond 1992	203	286
			Total = 22,394	3,886	18,508
				Unique total*	9,902

\*Some films are tagged with multiple newsreel tags, such as 21 & 59. Others appear in both tables (veebist and not). Overall, there are 9,902 unique newsreels with metadata in the database.

Film lists were extracted from both tables based on film type. Those lists were merged with duplicate film IDs removed to arrive at a list of unique IDs.

Additional data for that list of films was then extracted.

The EFDB database consisted of all together 38 separate tables containing information from film contents, music, authors, to technical details and distribution, and archiving. Because the purpose of the database is to facilitate research on depictions of world views in newsreels, we selected only part of the contents and collapsed the data into a long csv table. (For a more detailed list of all the EFDB data entries, and the ones selected to Kinokroonika dataset, please see Appendix 1 - List of all EFDB tables and columns and the ones selected to Kinokroonika.) We extracted the necessary EFDB data entries as xml files and collapsed the data into a long csv table using the following steps:

- 1. We have data in xml files.
- 2. We converted in to csv files
- 3. We read the csv files 3 files were not readable (anonymous error)
- 4. We converted that 34 files into xls files to make them readable.
- 5. After that we started extracting useful columns.

Few columns were selected from each data file that are mentioned below. Few columns are added as it is from efis data files few were just renamed as per need.

List of column titles / metadata titles in Master.csv extracted from the EFIS database:

- [1] "film\_id"
- [2] "film\_seq\_id"

- [3] "production\_year"
- [4] "film\_presentation\_lang"
- [5] "film\_voiceover\_lang"
- [6] "film\_subtitles\_lang"

added contents to these new columns from column "language\_code" by extracting the ending signifying the language "ET", "EN", "RU" etc (for example "FILM\_LANGUAGE\_ET" -> "ET")

[7] "title"

- [8] "parallel\_title"
- added contents from column "title" of this table to this new column corresponding to the film\_id
  - [9] "film\_physical\_duration"

[10] "film\_physical\_metrage"

[11] "film\_physical\_notes"

added contents from column "classificator\_code2" ->
 "FILM\_PHYSICAL\_TYPE\_FILM\_FILM\_DURATION",
 "FILM\_PHYSICAL\_TYPE\_FILM\_FILM\_METRAGE",

"FILM\_PHYSICAL\_TYPE\_FILM\_FILM\_NOTES" -> content from column "amount"

[12] "country\_id"

(add contents from column "country\_id" -> we need to replace the country\_id numbers with the names of countries)

[13] "production\_companies"

[14] "coproducers"

[15] "sound\_editors"

(added contents from column ""company\_name" of this table to the new column corresponding the film\_id")

[16] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_COMPOSER\_film\_music\_id"

```
[17] "FILM_MUSIC_MAKER_TYPE_PERFORMER_film_music_id"
```

[18] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_COMPOSER\_film\_music\_title"

[19] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER film music title"

```
[20] "FILM_MUSIC_MAKER_TYPE_COMPOSER_film_music_seq"
```

[21] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_film\_music\_seq"

[22] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_COMPOSER\_company\_id"

[23] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_company\_id"

```
[24] "FILM_MUSIC_MAKER_TYPE_COMPOSER_people_id"
```

```
[25] "FILM_MUSIC_MAKER_TYPE_PERFORMER_people_id"
```

[26] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_COMPOSER\_film\_music\_maker\_seq"

[27] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_film\_music\_maker\_seq"

[28] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_COMPOSER\_full\_name"

[29] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_full\_name"

[30] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_COMPOSER\_birth\_death"

[31] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_birth\_death"

[32] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_COMPOSER\_people\_num\_related\_films"

[33] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_people\_num\_related\_films"

[34] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_COMPOSER\_people\_notes"

[35] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_people\_notes"

[36] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_COMPOSER\_company\_name"

[37] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_company\_name"

[38] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_COMPOSER\_country\_id"

[39] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_country\_id"

[40] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_COMPOSER\_company\_type"

[41] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_company\_type"

[42] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_COMPOSER\_company\_num\_related\_films"

[43] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_company\_num\_related\_films"

[44] "film\_variation"

[45] "film\_version"

(added contents from column "title" corresponding to

"FILM\_EDITION\_TYPE\_VARIATION", "FILM\_EDITION\_TYPE\_VERSION" in column "classificator\_code")

[46] "screening\_cinema\_loc"

[47] "screening\_dvd\_loc"

[48] "screening\_p\_loc"

[49] "screening\_premiere\_loc"

[50] "screening\_other\_loc"

[51] "screening\_festival\_loc"

[52] "screening\_television\_loc"

[53] "screening\_cinema\_date"

[54] "screening\_dvd\_date"

[55] "screening\_p\_date"

[56] "screening\_premiere\_date"

[57] "screening\_other\_date"

[58] "screening\_festival\_date"

[59] "screening\_television\_date"

(added contents to the new columns from columns "location" (for new columns ending "\_loc") and "event\_info" (for new columns ending with "\_date") corresponding to the film\_id.

)

[60] "relation\_film"

[61] "relation\_series"

[62] "people\_id\_CINEMATOGRAPHER"

[63] "people\_id\_DIRECTOR"

[64] "people\_id\_SCREENWRITER"

[65] "people\_id\_CONTENT\_EDITOR"

[66] "people\_id\_SOUND\_RECORDIST\_PRODUCTION\_SOUND\_MIXER"

[67] "people\_id\_SOUND\_DESIGNER"

[68] "people\_id\_COMPOSER"

[69] "people\_id\_SOUND\_DESIGNER2"

[70] "people\_id\_TEXT\_AUTHOR"

[71] "people\_id\_EDITOR"

[72] "people\_id\_<<<<<<<"

- [73] "people\_id\_MANAGER"
- [74] "people\_id\_ANNOUNCER"
- [75] "people\_id\_1\_ASSISTANT\_CAMERA"

- [76] "people\_id\_MUSIC\_DESIGNER"
- [77] "people\_id\_CONSULTANT"
- [78] "people\_id\_STAGE\_DIRECTOR"
- [79] "people\_id\_ADMINISTRATOR"
- [80] "people\_id\_ASSOCIATE\_DIREKTOR\_AD"
- [81] "people\_id\_MULTIOPERATOR"
- [82] "people\_id\_NARRATOR"
- [83] "people\_id\_SOUND\_EDITOR"
- [84] "people\_id\_TRICK\_CAMERA"
- [85] "people\_id\_TRANSLATOR"
- [86] "people\_id\_NEGATIVE\_CUTTER"
- [87] "people\_id\_ELDER\_ADMINISTRATOR"
- [88] "people\_id\_LIGHTER"
- [89] "people\_id\_TRICARTIST"
- [90] "people\_id\_CAR\_DRIVER"
- [91] "people\_id\_2\_ASSITING\_CAMERA"
- [92] "people\_id\_PRODUCTION\_SOUND\_MIXER"
- [93] "people\_id\_REPORTER"
- [94] "full\_name\_CINEMATOGRAPHER"
- [95] "full\_name\_DIRECTOR"
- [96] "full name SCREENWRITER"
- [97] "full\_name\_CONTENT\_EDITOR"
- [98] "full\_name\_SOUND\_RECORDIST\_PRODUCTION\_SOUND\_MIXER"
- [99] "full\_name\_SOUND\_DESIGNER"
- [100] "full\_name\_COMPOSER"
- [101] "full\_name\_SOUND\_DESIGNER2"
- [102] "full\_name\_TEXT\_AUTHOR"
- [103] "full\_name\_EDITOR"
- [104] "full name <<<<<<<"
- [105] "full\_name\_MANAGER"
- [106] "full\_name\_ANNOUNCER"
- [107] "full\_name\_1\_ASSISTANT\_CAMERA"
- [108] "full\_name\_MUSIC\_DESIGNER"
- [109] "full name CONSULTANT"
- [110] "full\_name\_STAGE\_DIRECTOR"
- [111] "full\_name\_ADMINISTRATOR"
- [112] "full name ASSOCIATE DIREKTOR AD"
- [113] "full\_name\_MULTIOPERATOR"
- [114] "full\_name\_NARRATOR"
- [115] "full\_name\_SOUND\_EDITOR"
- [116] "full\_name\_TRANSLATOR"
- [117] "full\_name\_NEGATIVE\_CUTTER"

[118] "full\_name\_ELDER\_ADMINISTRATOR" [119] "full name LIGHTER" [120] "full\_name\_TRICARTIST" [121] "full\_name\_CAR\_DRIVER" [122] "full name 2 ASSITING CAMERA" [123] "full\_name\_PRODUCTION\_SOUND\_MIXER" [124] "full\_name\_TRIC\_CAMERA" [125] "full name WRITER OF DIALOGUE" [126] "birth\_death\_CINEMATOGRAPHER" [127] "birth death DIRECTOR" [128] "birth\_death\_SCREENWRITER" [129] "birth\_death\_CONTENT\_EDITOR" [130] "birth\_death\_SOUND\_RECORDIST\_PRODUCTION\_SOUND\_MIXER" [131] "birth\_death\_SOUND\_DESIGNER" [132] "birth\_death\_COMPOSER" [133] "birth\_death\_CONDUCTOR" [134] "birth\_death\_SOUND\_DESIGNER2" [135] "birth\_death\_TEXT\_AUTHOR" [136] "birth\_death\_EDITOR" [137] "birth\_death\_MANAGER" [138] "birth\_death\_ANNOUNCER" [139] "birth\_death\_1\_ASSISTANT\_CAMERA" [140] "birth\_death\_MUSIC\_DESIGNER" [141] "birth\_death\_CONSULTANT" [142] "birth death STAGE DIRECTOR" [143] "birth\_death\_ADMINISTRATOR" [144] "birth\_death\_ASSOCIATE\_DIREKTOR\_AD" [145] "birth\_death\_MULTIOPERATOR" [146] "birth\_death\_NARRATOR" [147] "birth\_death\_TRICK\_CAMERA" [148] "birth\_death\_TRANSLATOR" [149] "birth\_death\_NEGATIVE\_CUTTER" [150] "birth death ELDER ADMINISTRATOR" [151] "birth\_death\_LIGHTER" [152] "birth\_death\_AUDIO\_TECHNICIAN" [153] "birth\_death\_PRODUCTION\_SOUND\_MIXER" [154] "birth death SOUND RECORDING ASSITANT" [155] "birth death LIGHTING DIRECTOR LD GAFFER" [156] "birth\_death\_PRODUCER" [157] "birth\_death\_WRITER" [158] "birth death ANIMATOR" [159] "birth\_death\_AUTHOR" [160] "birth\_death\_RE\_RECORDING\_MIXER\_DUBBING\_MIXER" [161] "birth\_death\_WRITER\_OF\_DIALOGUE" [162] "num\_related\_films\_CINEMATOGRAPHER" [163] "num related films DIRECTOR"

[164] "num\_related\_films\_SCREENWRITER"

[165] "num\_related\_films\_CONTENT\_EDITOR"

[166] "num\_related\_films\_SOUND\_RECORDIST\_PRODUCTION\_SOUND\_MIXER"

[167] "num\_related\_films\_SOUND\_DESIGNER"

[168] "num\_related\_films\_COMPOSER"

[169] "num\_related\_films\_SOUND\_DESIGNER2"

[170] "num\_related\_films\_TEXT\_AUTHOR"

[171] "num\_related\_films\_EDITOR"

[172] "num\_related\_films\_<<<<<<<<"

[173] "num\_related\_films\_MANAGER"

[174] "num\_related\_films\_ANNOUNCER"

[175] "num\_related\_films\_1\_ASSISTANT\_CAMERA"

[176] "num\_related\_films\_MUSIC\_DESIGNER"

[177] "num\_related\_films\_CONSULTANT"

[178] "num\_related\_films\_STAGE\_DIRECTOR"

[179] "num\_related\_films\_ADMINISTRATOR"

[180] "num\_related\_films\_ASSOCIATE\_DIREKTOR\_AD"

[181] "num\_related\_films\_MULTIOPERATOR"

[182] "num\_related\_films\_NARRATOR"

[183] "num related films SOUND EDITOR"

[184] "num\_related\_films\_TRANSLATOR"

[185] "num\_related\_films\_NEGATIVE\_CUTTER"

[186] "num\_related\_films\_ELDER\_ADMINISTRATOR"

[187] "num\_related\_films\_LIGHTER"

[188] "num\_related\_films\_TRICARTIST"

[189] "num\_related\_films\_CAR\_DRIVER"

[190] "num\_related\_films\_2\_ASSITING\_CAMERA"

[191] "num\_related\_films\_PRODUCTION\_SOUND\_MIXER"

[192] "num\_related\_films\_TRIC\_CAMERA"

[193] "notes\_CINEMATOGRAPHER"

[194] "notes\_DIRECTOR"

[195] "notes\_SCREENWRITER"

[196] "notes\_CONTENT\_EDITOR"

[197] "notes\_SOUND\_RECORDIST\_PRODUCTION\_SOUND\_MIXER"

[198] "notes\_SOUND\_DESIGNER"

[199] "notes\_COMPOSER"

[200] "notes\_SOUND\_DESIGNER2"

[201] "notes\_TEXT\_AUTHOR"

[202] "notes\_EDITOR"

[203] "notes\_MANAGER"

[204] "notes\_ANNOUNCER"

[205] "notes\_1\_ASSISTANT\_CAMERA"

[206] "notes\_MUSIC\_DESIGNER"

[207] "notes\_ADMINISTRATOR"

[208] "notes\_ASSOCIATE\_DIREKTOR\_AD"

[209] "notes\_MULTIOPERATOR"

- [210] "notes\_NARRATOR"
- [211] "notes\_TRANSLATOR"
- [212] "notes\_ELDER\_ADMINISTRATOR"
- [213] "notes\_LIGHTER"
- [214] "notes\_PRODUCTION\_SOUND\_MIXER"
- [215] "keyword\_values\_et"
- [216] "keyword\_values\_en"
- [217] "keyword\_group\_et"
- [218] "keyword\_group\_en"
- added contents from the EFIS table

[219] "language"
[220] "title\_proper"
[221] "title\_alternative"
[222] "title\_avant"
[223] "title\_working"
[224] "title\_serial"
[225] "title\_additional\_info"
[226] "issue\_no"

column "title\_alternative", from EFIS data ,added the number following "nr" in this column – (for example "Ringvaade "NГµukogude Eesti" nr 6 (715), veebruar 1963" -> add "6" or "Ringvaade "NГµukogude Eesti" nr 1 (1277), 1/6" -> added "1")

List of Original Data Columns (Base Master.csv)

[1] "film\_id"

- [2] "film\_seq\_id"
- [3] "archive\_fond\_nr"
- [4] "archive\_archival\_document\_nr"
- [5] "production\_year"
- [6] "film\_presentation\_lang"
- [7] "film\_voiceover\_lang"
- [8] "film\_subtitles\_lang"
- [9] "title"
- [10] "parallel\_title"
- [11] "film\_physical\_duration"
- [12] "film\_physical\_metrage"
- [13] "film\_physical\_notes"
- [14] "country\_id"
- [15] "country\_name\_en\_title"
- [16] "country\_name\_est\_title"
- [17] "production\_companies"
- [18] "coproducers"

[19] "sound editors" [20] "language" [21] "title proper" [22] "title\_alternative" [23] "title avant" [24] "title working" [25] "title\_serial" [26] "title additional info" [27] "issue no" [28] "relation\_film" [29] "relation series" [30] "keyword\_values et" [31] "keyword\_values\_en" [32] "keyword group et" [33] "keyword group en" [34] "film\_variation" [35] "film\_version" [36] "screening\_cinema\_loc" [37] "screening\_dvd\_loc" [38] "screening p loc" [39] "screening\_premiere\_loc" [40] "screening\_other\_loc" [41] "screening\_festival\_loc" [42] "screening television loc" [43] "screening\_cinema\_date" [44] "screening dvd date" [45] "screening\_p\_date" [46] "screening premiere date" [47] "screening other date" [48] "screening\_festival\_date" [49] "screening\_television\_date" [50] "people id CINEMATOGRAPHER" [51] "people\_id\_DIRECTOR" [52] "people id SCREENWRITER" [53] "people id CONTENT EDITOR" [54] "people\_id\_SOUND\_RECORDIST\_PRODUCTION\_SOUND\_MIXER" [55] "people id SOUND DESIGNER" [56] "people id COMPOSER" [57] "people id SOUND DESIGNER2" [58] "people\_id\_TEXT\_AUTHOR" [59] "people id EDITOR" [60] "people\_id\_....." [61] "people\_id\_MANAGER" [62] "people id ANNOUNCER" [63] "people\_id\_1\_ASSISTANT\_CAMERA"

[64] "people\_id\_MUSIC\_DESIGNER" [65] "people id CONSULTANT"

[66] "people\_id\_STAGE\_DIRECTOR" [67] "people id ADMINISTRATOR" [68] "people id ASSOCIATE DIREKTOR AD" [69] "people id MULTIOPERATOR" [70] "people id NARRATOR" [71] "people id SOUND EDITOR" [72] "people\_id\_TRICK CAMERA" [73] "people id TRANSLATOR" [74] "people id NEGATIVE CUTTER" [75] "people\_id\_ELDER\_ADMINISTRATOR" [76] "people id LIGHTER" [77] "people\_id\_TRICARTIST" [78] "people\_id\_CAR\_DRIVER" [79] "people id 2 ASSITING CAMERA" [80] "people id PRODUCTION SOUND MIXER" [81] "people\_id\_REPORTER" [82] "full name CINEMATOGRAPHER" [83] "full\_name\_DIRECTOR" [84] "full name SCREENWRITER" [85] "full name CONTENT EDITOR" [86] "full\_name\_SOUND\_RECORDIST\_PRODUCTION\_SOUND\_MIXER" [87] "full name SOUND DESIGNER" [88] "full name COMPOSER" [89] "full name SOUND DESIGNER2" [90] "full\_name\_TEXT\_AUTHOR" [91] "full name EDITOR" [92] "full\_name\_....." [93] "full name MANAGER" [94] "full name ANNOUNCER" [95] "full name 1 ASSISTANT CAMERA" [96] "full\_name\_MUSIC\_DESIGNER" [97] "full name CONSULTANT" [98] "full\_name\_STAGE\_DIRECTOR" [99] "full name ADMINISTRATOR" [100] "full name ASSOCIATE DIREKTOR AD" [101] "full\_name\_MULTIOPERATOR" [102] "full name NARRATOR" [103] "full name SOUND EDITOR" [104] "full name TRANSLATOR" [105] "full\_name\_NEGATIVE\_CUTTER" [106] "full name ELDER ADMINISTRATOR" [107] "full name LIGHTER" [108] "full name TRICARTIST" [109] "full name CAR DRIVER" [110] "full\_name\_2\_ASSITING\_CAMERA" [111] "full name PRODUCTION SOUND MIXER" [112] "full name TRIC CAMERA"

[113] "full name WRITER OF DIALOGUE" [114] "birth death CINEMATOGRAPHER" [115] "birth death DIRECTOR" [116] "birth death SCREENWRITER" [117] "birth death CONTENT EDITOR" [118] "birth death SOUND RECORDIST PRODUCTION SOUND MIXER" [119] "birth death SOUND DESIGNER" [120] "birth death COMPOSER" [121] "birth death CONDUCTOR" [122] "birth\_death\_SOUND\_DESIGNER2" [123] "birth death TEXT AUTHOR" [124] "birth death EDITOR" [125] "birth death MANAGER" [126] "birth death ANNOUNCER" [127] "birth death 1 ASSISTANT CAMERA" [128] "birth death MUSIC DESIGNER" [129] "birth death CONSULTANT" [130] "birth\_death\_STAGE\_DIRECTOR" [131] "birth death ADMINISTRATOR" [132] "birth death ASSOCIATE DIREKTOR AD" [133] "birth death MULTIOPERATOR" [134] "birth death NARRATOR" [135] "birth death TRICK CAMERA" [136] "birth death TRANSLATOR" [137] "birth death NEGATIVE CUTTER" [138] "birth death ELDER ADMINISTRATOR" [139] "birth death LIGHTER" [140] "birth death AUDIO TECHNICIAN" [141] "birth death PRODUCTION SOUND MIXER" [142] "birth death SOUND RECORDING ASSITANT" [143] "birth\_death\_LIGHTING\_DIRECTOR\_LD\_GAFFER" [144] "birth death PRODUCER" [145] "birth\_death\_WRITER" [146] "birth death ANIMATOR" [147] "birth death AUTHOR" [148] "birth\_death\_RE\_RECORDING\_MIXER\_DUBBING\_MIXER" [149] "birth death WRITER OF DIALOGUE" [150] "num related films CINEMATOGRAPHER" [151] "num related films DIRECTOR" [152] "num related films SCREENWRITER" [153] "num related films CONTENT EDITOR" [154] "num related films SOUND RECORDIST PRODUCTION SOUND MIXER" [155] "num related films SOUND DESIGNER" [156] "num related films COMPOSER" [157] "num related films SOUND DESIGNER2" [158] "num related films TEXT AUTHOR" [159] "num related films EDITOR"

[160] "num related films ....." [161] "num related films MANAGER" [162] "num related films ANNOUNCER" [163] "num related films 1 ASSISTANT CAMERA" [164] "num related films MUSIC DESIGNER" [165] "num related films CONSULTANT" [166] "num related films STAGE DIRECTOR" [167] "num related films ADMINISTRATOR" [168] "num related films ASSOCIATE DIREKTOR AD" [169] "num related films MULTIOPERATOR" [170] "num related films NARRATOR" [171] "num related films SOUND EDITOR" [172] "num related films TRANSLATOR" [173] "num related films NEGATIVE CUTTER" [174] "num related films ELDER ADMINISTRATOR" [175] "num related films LIGHTER" [176] "num related films TRICARTIST" [177] "num\_related\_films\_CAR\_DRIVER" [178] "num related films 2 ASSITING CAMERA" [179] "num related films PRODUCTION SOUND MIXER" [180] "num related films TRIC CAMERA" [181] "notes CINEMATOGRAPHER" [182] "notes DIRECTOR" [183] "notes SCREENWRITER" [184] "notes CONTENT EDITOR" [185] "notes SOUND RECORDIST PRODUCTION SOUND MIXER" [186] "notes SOUND DESIGNER" [187] "notes COMPOSER" [188] "notes SOUND DESIGNER2" [189] "notes TEXT AUTHOR" [190] "notes\_EDITOR" [191] "notes MANAGER" [192] "notes\_ANNOUNCER" [193] "notes 1 ASSISTANT CAMERA" [194] "notes MUSIC DESIGNER" [195] "notes ADMINISTRATOR" [196] "notes ASSOCIATE DIREKTOR AD" [197] "notes MULTIOPERATOR" [198] "notes NARRATOR" [199] "notes TRANSLATOR" [200] "notes ELDER ADMINISTRATOR" [201] "notes LIGHTER" [202] "notes PRODUCTION SOUND MIXER" [203] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER film music id" [204] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER film music id" [205] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER film music title" [206] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER film music title" [207] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER film music seq" [208] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER film music seg" [209] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER company id" [210] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER company id" [211] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER people id" [212] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER people id" [213] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER film music maker seq" [214] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER film music maker seq" [215] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER full name" [216] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_full\_name" [217] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER birth death" [218] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER birth death" [219] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER people num related films" [220] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER people num related films" [221] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER people notes" [222] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER people notes" [223] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER company name" [224] "FILM\_MUSIC\_MAKER\_TYPE\_PERFORMER\_company\_name" [225] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER country id" [226] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER country id" [227] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER company type" [228] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER company type" [229] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE COMPOSER company num related films" [230] "FILM MUSIC MAKER TYPE PERFORMER company num related films"

The base Master.csv created in this way contains errors resulting from human coders adding the metadata in incorrect places.

## Acquisition of videos from EFA

[add description on how we acquired the videos, in what format]

### Data Enrichment

#### Metadata Enrichment

[we still need to add detailed description of how the enrichment was done]

#### For Named Entity Recognition [Oct 10th]

- Please check once again that we don't have in the EFIS tables any additional columns that contain additional textual descriptions of the films that we have not added to the Master.csv -> if yes, please contact Mila; if no, proceed to the next step
- Please run Named Entity Recognition for the following columns:
  - "title\_proper" -> NER in Estonian language
  - "keyword\_values\_et" -> NER in Estonian language
  - "keyword\_values\_en" -> NER in English language
  - "parallel\_title" -> NER in Russian? (I assume the column contents are in Russian, because the contents are currently in a non-understandable form, such as "PkP" PEPSP"C...PSP.PSC.C... PTPSP"CUC...")
  - "title" -> NER in Estonian language
  - Create new columns for each NER results and add the NER results into columns "title\_proper\_NER", "keyword\_values\_et\_NER", "keyword\_values\_en\_NER", "parallel\_title\_NER" and "title\_NER"

Correcting the automated detection of place names

Automated Gender Detection of authors and persons detected by NER [Oct 20th]

#### Adding birthplaces of the authors

Preparations by Hadi:

- The "unique\_authors" column comes from "authors\_list\_unique.csv".
- The "detected\_gender" column -> add results of automated gender detection
- Add empty column titles "correct\_name", "correct\_gender", "birthplace\_manual", "source\_manual".

Adding information by Helena and Mariliis:

- "correct\_name": if the name in "unique\_authors" is correct -> leave empty; if the name in "unique\_authors" is not correct or is not complete -> add the correct or complete name. If the name in the "unique\_authors" looks normal and it's complete, you can rely on this information and you don't need to check that elsewhere.
- "correct\_gender": if the gender in "detected\_gender" is correct -> leave empty, if it is incorrect -> add correct gender. If you can see directly from the name the assumed gender, you don't need to check this information from elsewhere.

- "Birthplace\_manual": please check the birthplace and add it here if possible. You can search for information for example:
  - By google (or yandex.ru can work sometimes)
  - Estonian Biographic database:
  - http://www2.kirmus.ee/biblioserver/isik/index.php?m=indexes&iid=20
  - subject specific e-archives:
  - https://www.ra.ee/dgs/explorer.php
- "source\_manual": if you add contents in "birthplace\_manual", add the source of information here (link, or name of the book).

In the manual processing of the author names, internet databases, internet searchers and manual library searchers were conducted. Internet searches and database searches proved to be fruitful whereas less biographical data could be acquired from books on newsreels and Estonian films. We noticed that it is not always easy to find the birthplaces of individuals, especially for filmmakers working with the earlier newsreels. Full contact info was not always available so an identification of first names for the persons was necessary in at least 83 cases. In some instances people working in the film industry would have the same name, this was more common for filmmakers with Russian names. A person might also have changed their name, either due to marriage or 'Estonification' of foreign surnames. In some cases, filmmakers used aliases for their work. There are approximately 20 persons with several names in the dataset.

It became apparent that some professions are better represented in the online resources than others. For example, drivers, lightning personnel and montage (that was mainly women's work) are not often well represented in online resources and it is harder to find information on them, while sound engineers are better represented in the resources. Professions like text writers (experts on the field) are quite well represented in online searches but more commonly through their other endeavours. Earlier newscasters did have a long list of films they're associated with but less is found of their personal data.

#### Geo Coordinates of Places [Oct 28]

We added geocodes for the place names identified with the help of Named Entity Recognition. [which codes?] We counted one place name once for each news story. So, if, for example, Tallinn has been mentioned several times in one news story, we counted that only once. If several place names were mentioned in one news story, we counted all of them once. So the map visualizations show in how many news stories a certain place name has been mentioned, and not for how many times a place has been mentioned within one story. The logic behind is that a news story description can mention the location several times if the story is about an event in one city, but it is more important to count the number of news stories that mention a place. The outcome of algorithms used for detecting geolocations, longitudes and latitudes was more or less correct. We had altogether 1411 identified locations (includes duplicates). However, there were some obvious errors in the results.

In these cases, we fixed the results manually. For that, we created a table of all the mentioned place names in order of higher to lowest frequency. Just to understand the different levels of place names, each place name was identified either as an exact place, district, village, borough, parish, city, river, lake, country or region.

Sometimes the algorithm did not recognize the Estonian place names if it's in another case than nominative. We corrected the case manually. Both English and Estonian correct versions of the place names were added to the table. In case the mentioned name had a newer version (such as Leningrad and Saint Petersburg), the new one was used and the old one was added to a separate column.

If a place name could signify multiple locations, then it was just marked as "multiple location" (about 7%). If the place name was not in fact a place name, then it was marked as "not a location" (about 20%). The latter were deleted from the table.

In addition, some results consisted of two place names, for example "Tallinn-Monte Carlo". In such cases we separated the two place names. If the frequency of "Tallinn-Monte Carlo" was 12, then both separated place names got the frequency of 12.

The final data table included ..... place names.

Creating two new spreadsheets with the places:

- 1. A spreadsheet containing only places that can be pointed with exact location (for the map in the web interface). This list includes the following place categories:
  - a. City
  - b. Island
  - c. District
  - d. Borough
  - e. County
  - f. Village
  - g. Place
  - h. Parish
- 2. A spreadsheet that contains all the data except for things that are not locations (data to be shared in DataDOI). This list includes in addition to the place categories listed in the first spreadsheet als
  - a. Country
  - b. River
  - c. Lake
  - d. Region
  - e. Mountain
  - f. Multiple locations

Author collaboration network tables [Nov 4th]

Videos Extracting image and numerical information from the videos

[Video] Extract 1 fps Extracting one frame per second

[Video] Contrast identification

[Video] Shot detection

- Add column on shot lengths

[Video] Adding missing news story lengths?

[Video] ResNet50 of mid frames of each shot

[Video] Clustering the ResNet50 of mid frames of each shot

[Video] Add colour frames to different image clusters

[Video] Automated object detection in frames

### List of Enriched Data Columns

[add a complete list here]

- Named Entity Recognition (person, location, organisation) of descriptive columns
- Gender of authors (cinematographers and directors) and persons mentioned in the newsreels
- Birth places of the authors
- Geolocations (longitude and latitude) of placenames
- Author collaboration network data (gender, birthplace) node and edge lists
- Extracted frames (24 fps)
- Shot detection
- -

# Appendix 1 - List of all EFDB tables and columns and the ones selected to Kinokroonika

This is a list of all the tables and columns of the Estonian Film Database (EFDB) containing information on newsreels. We have highlighted with green those columns that were selected to Kinokroonika dataset, and with red letter colour those ones that we were planning to add to Kinokroonika dataset, but that were empty or contained less than 1 000 values.

- Efis.efis\_film extracted as is, columns in XXX removed as empty or containing few values (under 1k)
  - **a.** <u>Id</u> this is the unique film identifier
  - b. film\_seq\_id
  - c. film\_version\_number
  - d. production\_year
  - e. is\_production\_year\_assumed
  - f. profile\_image\_filename

- g. copyright\_type
- h. copyright\_register\_info
- i. copyright\_note\_on\_movie
- j. archive\_standard\_number
- k. archive\_kriimsilm\_id
- archive\_movie\_archive\_url
- m. archive\_err\_url

n. archive\_arrival\_date

- o. archive\_handover\_person\_name
- p. archive\_fond\_name
- q. archive\_fond\_nr

#### r. archive\_archival\_document\_nr

- s. archive\_usage\_copy
- t. archive\_usage\_format
- u. archive\_usage\_start\_date
- v. archive\_usage\_end\_date
- w. archive\_access\_restriction
- x. archive\_additional\_material
- y. record\_info
- z. record\_sources
- aa. record\_creator\_opinion
- bb.efa\_editor\_opinion
- cc. efa\_editor\_status
- dd.is\_latest
- ee. is\_visible
- ff. x\_road\_synced
- gg.status\_by
- hh. status
- ii. status\_datetime
- jj. updated
- kk. updated\_by
- ll. created
- mm. Created\_by
- 2. Efis.efis\_film\_copyright
  - a. id
  - b. film\_id
  - c. classificator\_code
  - d. company\_id
  - e. people\_id
  - f. seq
  - g. created
  - h. created\_by
  - i. updated
  - j. updated\_by

- Efis.efis\_film\_country extracted as is, all data is full, needs to be connected to country via id
  - a. id
  - b. film\_id
  - <mark>c. country\_id</mark>
  - d. seq
  - e. created
  - f. created\_by
  - g. updated
  - h. updated\_by

 efis.efis\_film\_distributor - extracted as is, empty columns removed, connected to company via id

a. id

- b. film\_id
- c. language
- d. classificator\_code
- e. company\_id
- f. distribution\_info
- <mark>g. seq</mark>
- h. created
- i. created\_by
- j. updated
- k. Updated\_by
- 5. Efis.efis\_company needs to be connected to country via id, empty columns removed
  - a. id
    - b. name
    - <mark>c. country\_id</mark>
    - d. type
    - e. year\_founded
    - f. ark\_code
    - g. is\_visible
    - h. num\_related\_films
    - i. notes
    - j. created
    - k. created\_by
    - I. updated
    - m. updated\_by

Efis.efis\_film\_edition - extracted as is

a. id b. film\_id c. lang d. classificator\_code e. title f. seq

- g. updated
- h. updated\_by
- i. created
- j. Created\_by
- 7. Efis.efis\_film\_maker extracted with people information from efis\_people
  - a. id
  - b. film\_id
  - c. classificator\_code
  - d. people\_id
  - e. seq
  - f. created
  - g. Created\_by
- 8. Efis.efis\_people extracted for cast
  - a. id b. first\_name c. last\_name
  - d. date\_of\_birth
  - e. date\_of\_death
  - f. is\_visible
  - g. num\_related\_films
  - h. notes
  - i. created
  - j. created\_by
  - k. updated
  - I. Updated\_by

9. Efis.efis\_film\_music - connected to music maker and music making company

- a. id
- b. film\_id
- c. title
- d. seq
- e. created
- f. created\_by
- g. updated
- h. updated\_by

#### 10. Efis.efis\_film\_music\_maker

- a. id
- b. film\_music\_id
- c. classificator\_code
- d. company\_id
- e. people\_id
- f. seq
- g. created
- h. created\_by

- i. updated j. updated\_by 11. Efis.efis\_people a. id b. first\_name c. last\_name d. date\_of\_birth e. date\_of\_death f. is\_visible g. num\_related\_films h. notes i. created j. created\_by k. updated I. Updated\_by 12. Efis.efis\_company - needs to be connected to country via id a. id b. name c. country\_id d. type e. year\_founded f. ark\_code g. is\_visible h. num\_related\_films i. notes j. created
  - k. created\_by
  - I. updated
  - m. updated\_by
- 13. Efis.efis\_film\_production extracted with company information, empty columns removed
  - a. id b. film\_id
  - c. classificator\_code
  - d. company\_id
  - e. people\_id
  - f. seq
  - g. created
  - h. created\_by
  - i. updated
  - j. Updated\_by

14. Efis.efis\_company - needs to be connected to country via id, empty columns removed



- <mark>c. country\_id</mark>
- d. type
- e. year\_founded
- f. ark\_code

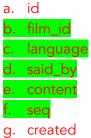
g. is\_visible <mark>h. num\_related\_films</mark> i. notes

- j. created
- k. created\_by
- I. updated
- m. updated\_by

#### 15. Efis.efis\_film\_purchase

- a. id
- b. film\_id
- c. type\_code
- d. company\_code
- e. url
- f. seq
- g. created
- h. created\_by
- i. updated
- j. updated\_by

#### 16. Efis.efis\_film\_quote - DISCARD as only 8 results



- g. created
- h. created\_by
- i. updated
- j. Updated\_by

## 17. Efis.efis\_film\_role\_person - these are roles played by a person in a film aka characters on screen - DISCARD as only 8 results

a. id
b. film\_id
c. language
d. classificator\_code
e. people\_id
f. role\_name
g. seq
h. created

- i. created\_by
- j. updated
- k. Updated\_by

18. Efis.efis\_film\_screening - extracted as is, needs to be connected to country via id

- a. id
  b. film\_id
  c. language
  d. classificator\_code
  e. country\_id
  f. location
  g. event\_info
  h. seq
- i. created
- j. created\_by
- k. updated
- I. Updated\_by

19. Efis.efis\_film\_screening\_result - DISCARD as only 8 results



- m. updated
- n. Updated\_by

#### 20. Efis.efis\_film\_title\_episode - extracted as is, few entries - 237

- a. id
- b. film\_id
- c. language
- d. title
- e. created
- f. created\_by
- g. updated
- h. updated\_by

#### 21. Efis.efis\_film\_title\_parallel - extracted as is

a. id

b. film\_id c. language\_code d. title e. created

- f. created\_by
- g. updated
- h. updated\_by

#### 22. Efis.efis\_film\_track - extracted as is

- a. id
  b. film\_id
  c. language\_code
  d. classificator\_code
  e. seq
  f. created
  g. created\_by
  h. updated
- i. updated\_by
- 23. Efis.efis\_film\_translation film titles in different languages this table is two large and so is split into two during the extract nr 1 contains title information; nr 2 contains content descriptive information. Nr 2 was extracted as a tab separated text file as Excel was not able to open it perhaps Ksenia can work the file into a google sheet

a.	id
	film_id
	language
d.	title_proper
e.	title_alternative
f.	title_avant
g.	title_working
	title_serial
i. –	title_additional_info
j.	era_time
k.	content_summary
I.	contents
m.	scenario
n.	bibliography
о.	makers_remembrance
p.	film_makers_full_list
q.	general_material_designation
	indoor_shooting
	outdoor_shooting
	trivia
u.	tagline
v.	short_introduction

#### w. synopsis

- x. buyers\_info
- y. consumer\_carrier
- z. updated
- aa. updated\_by
- bb. created
- cc. created\_by

#### 24. Efis.efis\_film\_keyword - connected to keyword values and keyword groups

```
a. id
          b. film_id
          c. keyword_classificator_code
          d. keyword_id
          e. seq
          f. updated
          g. updated_by
          h. created
         i. Created_by
   25. Efis.efis_keyword_translation
         m. id
          n. language
          o. keyword_id
          p. value
          q. updated
          r. updated_by
          s. Created
         t. Created_by
26. Efis.efis_keyword_keyword_group
          u. id
          v. keyword_id
          w. keyword_group_id
         x. updated
         y. updated_by
          z. created
          aa. created_by
27. Efis.efis_keyword_group_translation
         bb.id
          cc. language
          dd.keyword_group_id
          ee. value
          ff. updated
          gg.updated_by
          hh. Created
          ii. Created_by
28. Efis.efis_keyword_group
          jj. id
```

kk. type

II. is\_visible mm. updated nn. updated\_by oo. created pp. created\_by

#### Additions

#### 29. Efis.Efis\_film\_festival - DISCARD as only 44 results

- 1. id,
- 2. language,
- 3. film\_id,
- 4. festival\_id,
- 5. festival\_year,
- 6. participation\_code,
- 7. participation\_relation,
- 8. seq,
- 9. created,
- 10. created\_by,
- 11. updated,
- 12. updated\_by

#### 30. Efis.Efis\_festival - DISCARD as only 44 results

- 1. id,
- 2. original\_name,
- 3. link,
- 4. updated,
- 5. updated\_by,
- 6. created,
- 7. created\_by,
- 8. continent\_type\_code

#### 31. Efis.Efis\_festival\_translation - DISCARD as only 44 results

- 1. id,
- 2. language,
- 3. festival\_id,
- 4. name,
- 5. updated,
- 6. updated\_by,
- 7. created,
- 8. created\_by

#### 32. Efis.efis\_film\_physical\_description - extracted as is

- 1. id,
- 2. film\_id,
- 3. classificator\_type\_code,
- 4. classificator\_code1,

- classificator\_code2,
   classificator\_code3,
   amount,
   seq,
   element\_number,
   created,
   created\_by,
- 12. updated,
- 13. updated\_by

#### 33. Efis.efis\_film\_relation - extracted as is

1. id,

2. film\_id,

3. classificator\_code,

4. film\_seq\_related\_id,

5. seq,

- 6. created,
- 7. created\_by,
- 8. updated,
- 9. updated\_by

34. Efis.efis\_film\_seq - extracted as is 1. \_id,

- 2. scenario\_file\_bundle\_id,
- 3. role\_file\_bundle\_id,
- 4. physical\_file\_bundle\_id,
- 5. credits\_file\_bundle\_id,
- 6. music\_sheet\_file\_bundle\_id,
- 7. subtitle\_file\_bundle\_id

#### Not needed:

35. Efis.efis\_people\_image\_translation36. Efis.efis\_people\_image

#### FURTHER RESEARCH:

Could also extract if needed, but the files are too large due to heaps textual information and queries are crashing - perhaps let's leave this for later if needed:

#### 37. Efis.efis\_people\_description

qq.id rr. people\_id ss. language tt. biography uu. introduction vv. award ww. bibliography xx. information

yy. created zz. created\_by updated aaa. bbb. updated\_by 38. efis.efis\_company\_description ccc. id ddd. company\_id eee. language fff. award ggg. introduction hhh. biography iii. information jjj. contact kkk. created III. created\_by mmm. updated updated\_by nnn.

# Appendix 2 - MySQL queries used to extract data concerning newsreels from the EFDB collection

# extract newsreel IDs vol. 1
SELECT \* FROM efis.efis\_film\_type\_rel
WHERE film\_type\_id = "97" OR film\_type\_id = "96" OR film\_type\_id = "21" OR
film\_type\_id = "59" OR film\_type\_id = "110";

# extract newsreel IDs vol. 2
SELECT \* FROM efis.efis\_film\_type\_rel\_veebist
WHERE film\_type\_id = "97" OR film\_type\_id = "96" OR film\_type\_id = "21" OR
film\_type\_id = "59" OR film\_type\_id = "110";

# a table with unique extracted newsreel ids is re-uploaded to the EFIS database as vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids

# extract information needed from efis.efis\_film SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, film\_seq\_id, film\_version\_number, production\_year, is\_production\_year\_assumed, archive\_arrival\_date, archive\_fond\_name, archive\_fond\_nr, archive\_archival\_document\_nr FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis.efis\_film ON efis\_film.id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# extract information needed from efis.efis\_film\_country SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, country\_id, seq FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis.efis\_film\_country ON efis\_film\_country.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# extract information on distributor needed from efis.efis\_film\_distributor, efis.efis\_company SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, language, classificator\_code, company\_id, seq, name AS company\_name, country\_id, type, year\_founded, num\_related\_films, notes FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis.efis\_film\_distributor ON efis\_film\_distributor.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id LEFT JOIN efis\_company ON efis\_company.id = efis\_film\_distributor.company\_id

# extract information needed from efis.efis\_film\_edition SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, lang, classificator\_code, title, seq FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_edition ON efis\_film\_edition.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id # extract information on cast (from efis.efis\_film\_maker, efis\_people) SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, classificator\_code, efis\_film\_maker.people\_id, seq, first\_name, last\_name, date\_of\_birth, date\_of\_death, num\_related\_films, notes FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_maker ON efis\_film\_maker.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id LEFT JOIN efis\_people ON efis\_people.id = efis\_film\_maker.people\_id

# extract information on film music and music makers + companies (from efis\_film\_music, efis\_film\_music\_maker, efis\_people, efis\_company) SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, efis\_film\_music.id as film\_music\_id, efis\_film\_music.title as film\_music\_title, efis\_film\_music.seq as film\_music\_seq, efis\_film\_music\_maker.classificator\_code as music\_maker\_classificator\_code, efis\_film\_music\_maker.company\_id, efis\_film\_music\_maker.people\_id, efis\_film\_music\_maker.seq as film\_music\_maker\_seq, first\_name, last\_name, date\_of\_birth, date\_of\_death, efis\_people.num\_related\_films as people\_num\_related\_films, efis\_people.notes as people\_notes, efis\_company.name as company\_name, efis\_company.country\_id, efis\_company.type as company\_type, year\_founded, efis\_company.num\_related\_films as company\_num\_related\_films, efis\_company.notes as company\_notes FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_music ON efis\_film\_music.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_music\_maker ON efis\_film\_music\_maker.film\_music\_id = efis\_film\_music.id LEFT JOIN efis\_people ON efis\_people.id = efis\_film\_music\_maker.people\_id LEFT JOIN efis\_company ON efis\_company.id = efis\_film\_music\_maker.company\_id

# extract information on film production companies from efis.efis\_film\_production, efis.efis\_company SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, classificator\_code, efis\_film\_production.company\_id, seq, efis\_company.name AS company\_name, efis\_company.country\_id, efis\_company.type, year\_founded, efis\_company.num\_related\_films, efis\_company.notes FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_production ON efis\_film\_production.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id LEFT JOIN efis\_company ON efis\_company.id = efis\_film\_production.company\_id

# DISCARD AS ONLY 8 ENTRIES extract information needed from efis.efis\_film\_quote SELECT efis\_film\_quote.film\_id, language, said\_by, content, seq FROM efis\_film\_quote, vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids WHERE efis\_film\_quote.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# DISCARD AS ONLY 14 ENTRIES extract information needed from efis.efis\_film\_role\_person SELECT efis\_film\_role\_person.film\_id, language, classificator\_code, people\_id, role\_name, seq FROM efis\_film\_role\_person, vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids WHERE efis\_film\_role\_person.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# extract information needed from efis.efis\_film\_screening SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, language, classificator\_code, country\_id, location, event\_info, seq FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_screening ON efis\_film\_screening.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# DISCARD AS 0 ENTRIES extract information needed from efis.efis\_film\_screening\_result SELECT id, efis\_film\_screening\_result.film\_id, language, event\_info, seq, country\_id, city, visitor\_count, visitors\_from, visitors\_to FROM efis\_film\_screening\_result, vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids WHERE efis\_film\_screening\_result.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# extract information needed from Efis.efis\_film\_title\_episode SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, language, title FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_title\_episode ON efis\_film\_title\_episode.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# extract information needed from Efis.efis\_film\_title\_parallel SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, language\_code, title FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_title\_parallel ON efis\_film\_title\_parallel.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# extract information needed from Efis.efis\_film\_track SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, language\_code, classificator\_code, seq FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_track ON efis\_film\_track.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# extract information needed from Efis.efis\_film\_translation - part1: title info SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, language, title\_proper, title\_alternative, title\_avant, title\_working, title\_serial, title\_additional\_info FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_translation ON efis\_film\_translation.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# extract information needed from Efis.efis\_film\_translation - part2: description info - extracted as a text file

SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, language, era\_time, content\_summary, contents, bibliography, film\_makers\_full\_list, general\_material\_designation, trivia, short\_introduction, synopsis

FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids

LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_translation

ON efis\_film\_translation.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# extracting information on keywords from efis.efis\_film\_keyword,

Efis.efis\_keyword\_translation, efis\_keyword\_keyword\_group,

efis\_keyword\_group\_translation, efis\_keyword\_group

SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, keyword\_classificator\_code,

efis\_film\_keyword.keyword\_id, seq as keyword\_seq,

efis\_keyword\_translation.language as keyword\_language, efis\_keyword\_translation.value as keyword\_value,

efis\_keyword\_keyword\_group.keyword\_group\_id,

efis\_keyword\_group\_translation.language as keyword\_group\_language,

efis\_keyword\_group\_translation.value as keyword\_group\_value,

efis\_keyword\_group.type as keyword\_group\_type

FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids

LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_keyword

ON vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id = efis\_film\_keyword.film\_id

LEFT JOIN efis\_keyword\_translation

```
ON efis_film_keyword_keyword_id = efis_keyword_translation.keyword_id
```

LEFT JOIN efis\_keyword\_keyword\_group

ON efis\_keyword\_translation.keyword\_id = efis\_keyword\_keyword\_group.keyword\_id

LEFT JOIN efis\_keyword\_group\_translation

ON efis\_keyword\_keyword\_group.keyword\_group\_id =

efis\_keyword\_group\_translation.keyword\_group\_id

LEFT JOIN efis\_keyword\_group

ON efis\_keyword\_group\_translation.keyword\_group\_id = efis\_keyword\_group.id

# DISCARD AS 44 ENTRIES extract information needed from Efis.Efis\_film\_festival SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, language, festival\_id, festival\_year, participation\_code, participation\_relation, seq FROM efis\_film\_festival, vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids WHERE efis\_film\_festival.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# extract information needed from Efis.efis\_film\_physical\_description SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, classificator\_type\_code, classificator\_code1, classificator\_code2, classificator\_code3, amount, seq, element\_number FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_physical\_description ON efis\_film\_physical\_description.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# extract information needed from Efis.efis\_film\_relation SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, classificator\_code, film\_seq\_related\_id, seq FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_relation ON efis\_film\_relation.film\_id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id

# extract information needed from Efis.efis\_film\_seq SELECT vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id, efis\_film.film\_seq\_id, scenario\_file\_bundle\_id, role\_file\_bundle\_id, physical\_file\_bundle\_id, credits\_file\_bundle\_id, music\_sheet\_file\_bundle\_id, subtitle\_file\_bundle\_id FROM vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids LEFT JOIN efis.efis\_film ON efis\_film.id = vz\_unique\_newsreel\_ids.film\_id LEFT JOIN efis\_film\_seq ON efis\_film.film\_seq\_id = efis\_film\_seq.id